

**Guru Amar Dass Public School, Goindwal Road, Kapurthala**  
**Grade :XI Commerce**  
**Summer Holidays' Homework**  
**Session 2025-26**



### **Important Instructions**

- Neatness and presentation are common parameters for most of the activities assigned. Please maintain the quality of work done.
- Holiday's homework will be assessed on certain parameters and marks/grade will be awarded accordingly.
- To score well in your upcoming exams strike a balance between your leisure time and studies.
- Marks of Holidays Homework will be added in your Mid-Term Examination.

### **BE A WONDERFUL HUMAN BEING: KEEP IN MIND TO**

- Do the homework independently, only ask for assistance from your parents or guardians
- Remember to have a wide mouth container filled with water outside your house for the birds to get respite from the scorching heat.
- Pray to almighty daily and thank for the blissful life that you enjoy.
- Be a helping hand to your parents and learn the skill of shared responsibility.
- Do the work by following the guidelines given with each work or activity
- Spend time with your parents and grandparents, their rich experience will help you overcome challenges with ease.

### **HEALTHY LIFESTYLE BE YOUR PRIORITY**

- Give prime importance to your health. Eat lots of fruits, do exercise and get into yoga
- Pledge for "Eat Right -Less Sugar, Less Oil and Less Salt"
- Wash hands frequently, especially before and after meal.
- Avoid sharing of towel, handkerchief, brush with others.
- Drink plenty of water.

### **REQUEST TO PARENTS**

- Summer vacation time is an opportunity to spend the quality time with your child and make him/her feel special of his unique identity.

#### **So just spare sometime and do the following:**

- Talk about Omni presence of **God** and humility being developed with regular prayers and doing good deeds as to offer best prayer to the God. Take them some religious places.
- Let them feed the poor and share things with needy people with love, let them enjoy the **Art of Giving**.
- Talk about the importance of parents and elders.

# ENGLISH

## Questionnaire Making

**1 Literature (a).** Prepare 10 multiple choice questions from the each lesson

- i) The Birth
- ii) The summer of the beautiful white horse.
- iii) We're afraid to die.....
- iv) A portrait of a lady.

**(b)** Prepare 10 multiple choice questions for the Poem:- A Photograph

## 2. Writing : Notice Writing

Write a notice informing students about a Blood Donation Camp being organized in your school.

By: Riya Sharma, School Head Girl / Amanpreet Singh, School Head Boy

2. Write a notice informing the school about the closure of the library for renovation.

By: Kavita Verma, Library Prefect / Rohit Mehta, Library Prefect

3. Write a notice inviting students to participate in the Annual Sports Day.

By: Simran Kaur, Sports Captain / Arjun Singh, Sports Captain

4. Write a notice informing students about a Workshop on Career Counseling for senior students.

By: Pooja Sharma, Student Council Secretary / Rahul Kumar, Student Council Secretary

5. Write a notice informing students about a school cleanliness drive and requesting volunteers.

By: Neha Singh, Environment Club Secretary / Karan Mehta, Environment Club Secretary

## 3. Letter Writing

1. You are Amit Sharma / Amita Sharma of 123, Model Town, Chandigarh – 160001. Write a letter to the editor of a newspaper about the increasing traffic problems in your city and suggest measures to reduce congestion.

2. You are Raj Singh / Riya Singh of 45, Rose Street, Patna – 800001. Write a letter to the editor complaining about the poor condition of roads in your locality and urging the authorities to repair them.

3. You are Rahul Kumar / Reena Kumar of 78, Gandhi Nagar, Jaipur – 302001. Write a letter to the editor highlighting the issue of rising child labor in your area and suggesting ways to eradicate it.

4. You are Sahil Verma / Pooja Verma of 56, Church Road, Mumbai – 400020. Write a letter to the editor expressing concern over the excessive use of plastic and its harmful effects on the environment.

5. You are Karan Mehta / Simran Mehta of 90, Sector 12, Noida – 201301. Write a letter to the editor about the lack of proper sanitation facilities in your school and requesting immediate action.

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**5. Reading :** Solve 5 descriptive comprehensions (Evergreen Practice Paper).

# ECONOMICS

**Note : Prepare MCQs of each chapter which has done in the class.**

## 2/3 Marks Questions

1. Discuss the central problems of the economy.
2. Distinguish between a centrally planned economy and a market economy.
3. What do you understand by normative economic analysis?
4. "Scarcity and Choice go together". Comment.
5. Distinguish between Micro Economics and Macro Economics.

6. How the economic problem can be solved? Answer the question with special reference to Centrally Planned Economy.
7. What do you mean by PPC Curve?
8. Explain the attainable and unattainable levels of production with the help of PPC.
9. What do you mean by average value?
10. Define marginal opportunity cost.

### 6 Marks Questions

11. Class A has 15 students with mean marks of 60, and Class B has 12 students with mean marks of 48. Calculate the combined mean.

12. The following table gives the marks obtained by 10 students of a class:

Sr. No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Marks	43	60	37	48	65	48	57	78	31	59

Find out mean marks, using Direct Method as well as Short-Cut Method

13. The following figures are the heights in cms of 7 children chose at random:

64, 59, 67, 69, 65, 70, 68

Calculate the simple arithmetic mean of the heights by (i) Direct method, (ii) Short-cut Method, and (iii) Step Deviation Method

14. Compute mean marks from the data given below by: (i) Direct method, (ii) Short-cut Method, and (iii) Step Deviation Method.

Marks	5	1	5	2	8	10
Students	4	6	1	10	4	9

15. Compute the mean marks obtained by the students from the following data:

Marks	0-4	4-8	4-8	8-12	12-16	16-20	20-24
Students	7	9	1	6	8	3	4

16. "Primary sources of data collection is more appropriate because the data collected through primary sources is according to the object". Justify the statement and give various sources of primary data collection.

17. The government and policy makers use statistical data to formulate suitable policies of economic development'. Illustrate with two examples.

18. "You have unlimited wants and limited resources to satisfy them." Explain by giving two examples.

19. How will you choose the wants to be satisfied?

20. Statistical methods are no substitute for common sense. Comment.

21. What does the opportunity cost mean? Explain with a numerical example.

22. Write the features of arithmetic mean.

23. Explain the nature of economics

24. How economics is different from statistics?

25. Explain the difference between normative and positive economics with an example?

26. Calculate arithmetic mean with the help of assumed mean method and step deviation method from the following data:

Score	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
Frequency	3	5	8	6	2	1

## ACCOUNTANCY

### SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS-

1. The resulting amount when total liabilities are subtracted from total assets is known as capital. Explain.
2. Explain the broad rule adopted by the accounting profession as a guide in measuring, recording, and reporting the financial affairs and activities of a business.
3. Make a concept map of the process of accounting.
4. Explain the concept of the Double-Entry system.

### 2- LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS-

1. Explain all accounting concepts and conventions with examples.
2. Define Personal Accounts, Real Accounts and Nominal Accounts with examples along with rules of debit and credit.

### 3-SOLVE THE ALL PRACTICAL PROBLEMS-

**Q.1** Raghunath had the following transactions in an accounting year:

- (i) Commenced business with cash ₹ 50,000.
- (ii) Paid into the bank ₹ 10,000.
- (iii) Purchased goods for cash ₹ 20,000 and credit ₹ 30,000.
- (iv) Sold goods for cash ₹ 40,000 costing ₹ 30,000.
- (v) Rent paid ₹ 500.
- (vi) Rent outstanding ₹ 100.
- (vii) Bought furniture ₹ 5,000 on credit.
- (viii) Bought a refrigerator for personal use ₹ 5,000.
- (ix) Purchased motorcycle for cash ₹ 20,000.

Create an Accounting Equation to show the effect of the above and also show his Balance Sheet.

**Q.2** Prepare an Accounting Equation from the following:

- (i) Started business with cash ₹ 50,000 and goods ₹ 30,000.
- (ii) Purchased goods for cash ₹ 30,000 and on credit from Karan ₹ 20,000.
- (iii) Goods costing ₹ 40,000 were sold for ₹ 55,000.
- (iv) Withdrew cash for personal use ₹ 10,000.
- (v) Rent outstanding ₹ 2,000.

**Q.3.** Mahapatra commenced business with cash ₹ 50,000 and ₹ 1,00,000 by cheque; goods ₹ 60,000; machinery ₹ 1,00,000 and furniture ₹ 50,000.

- (ii) 1/3rd of above goods sold at a profit of 10% on cost and half of the payment is received in cash.
- (iii) Cash withdrawn for personal use ₹ 10,000.
- (iv) Goods Sold to Gupta for ₹ 10,000 and received a Bill Receivable for the same amount for 3 months.
- (v) Received ₹ 10,000 from Gupta against the Bills Receivable on its maturity.

Give the journal entries of the above transactions.

**Q.4-** Prepare Accounting Equation from the following:

- (a) Started business with cash ₹ 1,00,000.
- (b) Purchased goods for cash ₹ 20,000 and on credit ₹ 30,000.
- (c) Sold goods for cash costing ₹ 10,000 and on credit costing ₹ 15,000 both at a profit of 20%.
- (d) Paid salaries ₹ 8,000.

**Q.5-** A commenced his cloth business on 1st April, 2018 with a capital of ₹ 30,000. On 31st March 2019, his assets were worth ₹ 50,000 and liabilities of ₹ 10,000. Find out his closing capital and profits earned during the year.

**Q.6-** (a) A had a capital of ₹ 75,000 on 1st April, 2018. He had also goods amounting to ₹ 15,000 which he had purchased on credit and the payment had not been made. Find out the value of the total assets of the business.

(b) After a period of one month, he came to know that he had suffered a loss of ₹ 1,700. He withdrew ₹ 800 for his personal use. Find out his capital and assets of the business.

### Q7-JOURNAL ENTRIES

On April 01, 2016 Anees started business with Rs. 100,000 and other transactions for the month are:

1. Purchase Furniture for Cash Rs. 7,000.
2. Purchase Goods for Cash Rs. 2,000 and for Credit Rs. 1,000 from Khalid Retail Store.
3. Sold Goods to Khan Brothers Rs. 12,000 and Cash Sales Rs. 5,000.
4. Owner withdrew worth Rs. 2,000 for personal use.
5. Paid Khalid Retail Store Rs. 500.
6. Received Rs. 10,000 from Khan Brothers.
7. Paid Salaries Expense Rs. 2,000

### Q8- JOURNAL ENTRIES

Pass Journal entries in the Journal of M/s Rakesh Kumar:

April 1, 2021, Commenced business with cash ₹5,80,000.

April 4, 2021, Goods purchased for cash ₹1,20,000.

April 6, 2021, Goods sold for cash ₹1,80,000.

April 10, 2021, Goods purchased on credit ₹90,000 from M/s Mukul.

April 12, 2021, Furniture purchased ₹13,000.

April 15, 2021, Goods sold on credit to Dinesh Kumar ₹1,60,000.

April 20, 2021, Cash paid to M/s Mukul ₹45,000

April 23, 2021, Cash received from Dinesh Kumar ₹80,000.

April 25, 2021, Amount withdrawn by the proprietor ₹14,000 for his personal use.

April 28, 2021, Salary paid ₹15,000.

April 29, 2021, Wages paid ₹10,000.

**Q9**-Pass Journal entries in the Journal of M/s Suresh Kumar:

May 1, 2021, Started business with cash ₹8,00,000.

May 2, 2021, Furniture purchased ₹10,000.

May 4, 2021, Goods purchased for cash ₹2,50,000.

May 5, 2021, Machinery purchased ₹50,000.

May 6, 2021, Goods sold for cash ₹2,00,000.

May 10, 2021, Goods purchased on credit ₹2,90,000 from M/s Sanjay.

May 15, 2021, Goods sold on credit to Kumar ₹3,40,000.

May 20, 2021, Cash paid to M/s Sanjay ₹1,90,000

May 28, 2021, Salary paid ₹20,000.

May 29, 2021, Wages paid ₹15,000.

May 30, 2021, Rent paid ₹12,000.

**Q10**-Pass Journal entries in the Journal of M/s DK:

May 1, 2021, Started business with cash ₹10,00,000.

May 2, 2021, Furniture purchased ₹50,000.

May 4, 2021, Goods purchased for cash ₹3,50,000.

May 5, 2021, Machinery purchased ₹1,50,000.

May 6, 2021, Goods sold for cash ₹3,90,000.

May 8, 2021, Goods purchased for cash ₹1,50,000.

May 15, 2021, Goods sold on credit to Kumar ₹3,60,000.

May 20, 2021, Cash paid to M/s Sanjay ₹2,90,000

May 22, 2021, Goods sold for cash ₹2,10,000.

May 23, 2021, Cash received from Kumar ₹2,80,000.

May 6, 2021, Goods sold for cash ₹2,00,000.

May 28, 2021, Salary paid ₹20,000.

May 29, 2021, Wages paid ₹15,000.

May 30, 2021, Rent paid ₹12,000.

May 31, 2021, Cash withdrawn from bank for personal use by proprietor ₹50,000.

❖ **Learn and Revise Whole syllabus of Periodic Test – I Examination.**

# BUSINESS STUDIES

## SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS (3 OR 4 MARKS)

1. Explain the different kinds of economic activities.
2. What are the factors that must be considered while starting a business? Discuss.
3. Explain the importance of profit in business.
4. Which were the major exports and imports in ancient India?
5. Why do partnership firms register themselves, even if it is optional? Discuss.
6. In what ways does the cooperative society exemplifies secularism and democracy? Describe in brief points.

## LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS (6 marks)

7. Compare the status of minor in a Joint Hindu Family Business to that in a partnership firm.
8. Why do some consider partnership a relatively unpopular form of business ownership? Explain the merits and limitations of partnership.
9. In what form of Business do individuals associate freely for profit, with capital dividends into transferable shares, and ownership of which is a requirement of membership? Explain in terms of characteristics.
10. Even though there are limitations of size and resources, several people continue to prefer sole proprietorship compared to other forms of organization? Why?
11. State why business ethics are important?
12. 'Social responsibility is a burden on consumers' Describe the statement?

## Case studies based questions

**Q 1:** Different situations in different business are being elaborated below:

- (i) Raghunath Gorkha had a match stick factory in Nepal which got telecom distructed by the recent earthquake.
  - (ii) Mr Arya, a senior manager in a shared confidential information about the company with a competitor which led to huge losses for the company
  - (iii) Vodafone Co. was charged with evasion of tax and asked to pay fine in cross which would lead to heavy losses for the company.
  - (iv) Type writers becoming redundant is being referred to in all the above cases?
- (a) Which characteristic of business is being referred to in all the above cases
  - (b) How can you classify the different cases based on this characteristic?

**Q 2:** Zainab, Shelly & Ravina are friends. They have just completed a fashion designing course. They wish to start a business together. They have Rs.10,00,000 savings put together and are planning to take a bank loan of additional 10 lakhs. They have found a prime location in Karol Bagh where they can set their boutique. They decide that they will initially not take very big orders. Based on this information, quote the lines associated with factors affecting the decision to start a business and classify them.

**Q 3:** The business assets of an organization amount to Rs. 50,000, but the debts that remain unpaid are Rs. 80,000. What course of action can the creditors take if

- (a) The organization is a sole proprietorship firm
- (b) The organization is a partnership firm with Anthony and Akbar as partners.

Which of the two partners can the creditors approach for repayment of the debt? Explain, giving reasons.

**Q 4:** Benevolent Pharmaceuticals Ltd. Board of directions always ensure that all the long term decisions are in accordance with the law of the country and moreover in the interest of the public and stakeholders . In a financial debate on CNN news channel, its Chairman explained as to how expenditure on fulfilling social responsibilities of their business is not a burden. In the light of the above example , what are the different stakeholders in a business enterprise and what are the different ways by which responsibility towards each of them ought to be fulfilled by the management of the company ? Write a detailed explanatory note.

**Q 5:** Mr. Rajiv is the owner of readymade garment factory. His main motive is maximizing the profit. For this is charging high price from customer and supply low products low quality products . He is not providing good working conditions to workers and pay them minimum wages. Even he did not bother about the pollution caused by his factory . As a result his employer started leaving the job and joining the competitor . The government puts a heavy penalty on him for causing pollution and even number of customer also decrease. he was very upset and could not understand his problem.

(a) According to you what is lacking by Mr. Rajiv ?

(b) In the above para, towards whom he did not meet social responsibility ?

(c) Explain social responsibility of business towards different groups .

❖ **Learn and Revise Whole syllabus of Periodic Test – I Examination**

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Make a practical file (SP Publisher)

- ❖ Make a model on any Game or Athlete event .
- ❖ Physical Fitness Test : SAI Khelo India test.

## ART & CRAFT

- ✓ **Make something creative using waste material.**
- ✓ **Make two paintings on landscape on A2 sheet.**
- ✓ **Make two paintings on still life on A2 sheet.**

## HINDUSTANI MUSIC VOCAL

1. Write the brief study of the following:-
 

a) Alankar
b) kan
c) Meend
2. Describe the historical development of time theory of raga.
3. Description of prescribed talas along with talas narration-Jhap taal
4. Writing in notation the composition of prescribed ragas :- Bhairav



## CELEBRATIONS

### World Environment Day Activity

Let's nurture the nature so that we can have a better future. Hurray! its time to celebrate the World Environment Day on **5<sup>th</sup> June**. Even a small change can make a huge difference to our world. Are you up for the change challenge?

**Plant trees on the eve of World Environment Day. Click the photographs and send to your Form Educators**



### FATHERS' DAY CELEBRATION

**On the account of Fathers' Day Celebration on 15 June, 2025, Make a favourite dish of your father with the help of your mother and serve it to your father. Click the photographs and short clips (in landscape mode) while performing the following activities and send to your Form Educator:-**

- 1. Helping Father in his work**
- 2. Praying with father.**

### INTERNATIONAL YOGA DAY

To keep you and your family members fit it's important to do yoga daily.

We celebrate **YOGA DAY** on **21st June** so on that day all the **Family members should do yoga and send the photos and videos (in landscape mode) to the Form Educator.**

